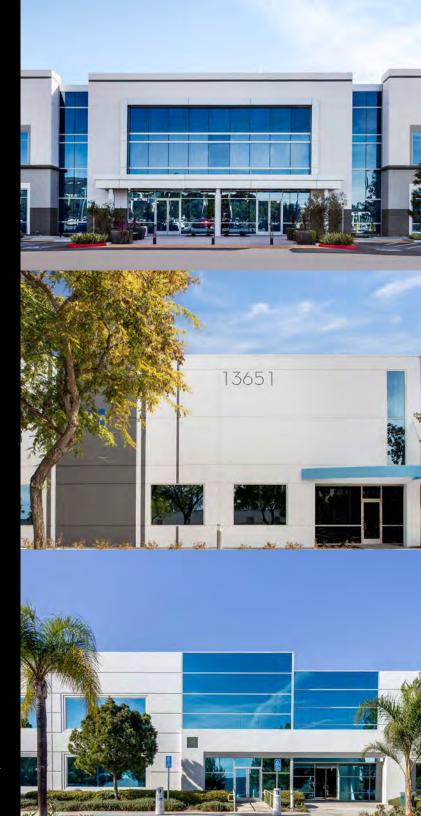


INDUSTRIAL VENTURE



OVERVIEW

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

Major United States, West Coast, Infill Markets with Excellent Supply/Demand Fundamentals

Most Functional Warehouse, Distribution, and Manufacturing Industrial Product in the Marketplace

Diversified Middle Market Investment Strategy Including Core, Core Plus, Value Add and Development Opportunities

Top Performing Asset Class with Superior Net Operating Income (NOI) Growth and Limited Capital Investment

Experienced Sponsor with 36 Years of Investment History and Relationships to Source Off-Market Deals





WEST COAST

MARKET DRIVERS



Major West Coast Markets with a Combined Population of 64 Million and \$8.8 Trillion in Gross Domestic Product



Access to First-Class Education, Skilled Labor and Workforce Housing



High Quality Infill Locations Key to Improving Logistics Service Levels and Delivery Speeds



Critical Infrastructure including 5 of the 10 Largest United States Ports, 17 International Airports and Comprehensive Road & Rail Networks



WEST COAST TARGET MARKETS LOCATED PROXIMATE TO LARGEST PORTS AND TOP TRADING PARTNERS





CALIFORNIA

KEY STATISTICS





CALIFORNIA REMAINS A GATEWAY ECONOMY CRITICAL TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND CORPORATE INVESTMENT



SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

REGIONAL DRIVERS



#1 Largest Industrial
Market in the United States
(2.3 Billion Square Feet)



#1 Lowest Vacancy Rate in the United States (4.2%)



#4 Largest Industrial Market in the World (Behind United States, China, and Japan)



#1 Highest Performing
Industrial Market in the United States
over the past four decades



#1 Most Populated Region in the United States (21 Million Residents)



#1 and #2 U.S. Ports
Handle the Largest Cargo Volume and
40% of Asian Imports



#11 Economy in the World (\$1.7 Trillion - GDP)



#1 Largest Manufacturing Region Produces \$270 Billion of Exports and Employs Over 800,000 People



SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA IS A LARGE SCALE GLOBAL INDUSTRIAL MARKET WITH HIGH DEMAND AND LOW SUPPLY



PHOENIX

REGIONAL DRIVERS



#5 Largest Industrial Market in the Western United States

n the Western United States (480 Million Square Feet)



#1 Fastest Rent Growth of

Non-Port Adjacent Markets (8.7% Year Over Year)



#1 Manufacturing Growth

in the United States (15,466 New Jobs & 14 Facility Announcements Since 2020)



#1 Largest Foreign Direct Investment

in a Green-Field Project in United States History (Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company - \$65 Billion)



#10 Largest Metropolitan

Area in the United States (5 Million Residents)



#1 Largest Engineering School

in the United States (Arizona State University – 31,752 Engineering Students Enrolled Fall 2023)



#14 Economy

in the United States (\$316 Billion – GDP)



#4 Highest Concentration of Aerospace Manufacturing Jobs

in the United States (Behind Los Angeles, Seattle, Dallas-Fort-Worth)



PHOENIX IS A PRIMARY INDUSTRIAL MARKET ANCHORED BY THE INFILL AIRPORT AREA SUBMARKET



TEXAS

REGIONAL DRIVERS



#2 Economy in the United States (GDP) #2 TX (\$2.7T) | #3 NY (\$2.3T) | #4 FL (\$1.7T)



#1 Job Creator in the **United States** #2 TX (\$2.7T) | #3 NY (\$2.3T) | #4 FL (\$1.7T)



#9 Economy in the World (GDP) #9 TX (\$2.7T) | #10 Brazil (\$2.3T) | #11 Italy (\$2.3T)



#1 Exporter in the **United States** #1 TX (\$444B)| #2 CA (\$179B)| #3 LA (\$100B)



#6 Port in the United States #6 Houston (3.9 TEUs)| #7 Charleston (2.9 TEUs)| #8 Oakland (2.3 TEUs)



#2 Population in the **United States** #2 TX (31M) | #3 FL (22M) | #4 NY (20M)



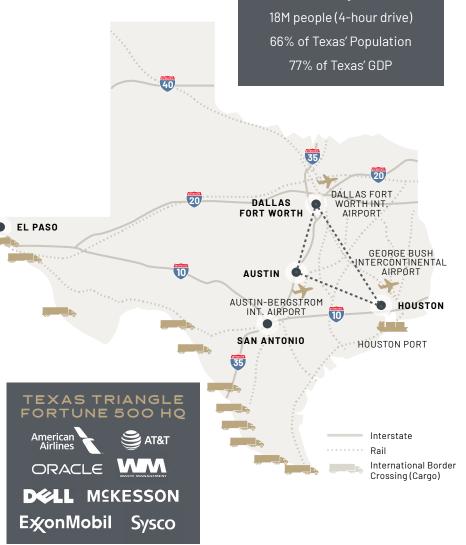
#2 & #15 Busiest Airports

in the United States (Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport and Houston George Bush Intercontinental Airport)



in the United States #1 CA (57) | #2 NY (52) | #3 TEX (52)





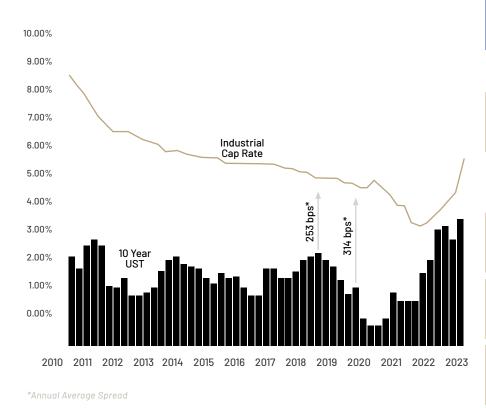
TEXAS IS TOP RANKED IN NET MIGRATION AND JOB CREATION



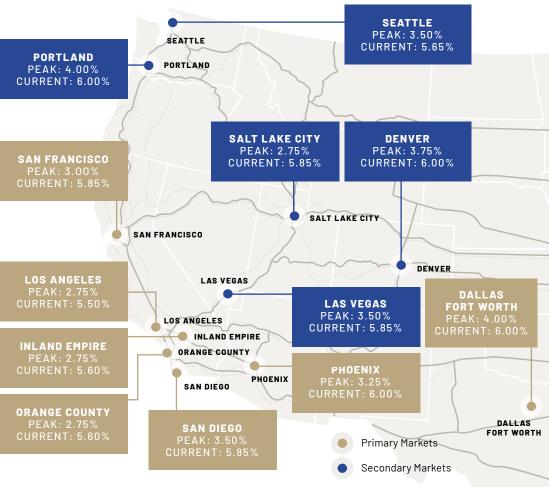
TEXAS TRIANGLE Net Domestic Migration Leader

CAPITAL MARKETS

Tighter Yield Premium Leading to Widespread Re-Pricing



Cap Rate: Peak vs. Current



CAP RATES EXPAND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A DECADE CREATING A UNIQUE BUYING OPPORTUNITY



KEY ATTRIBUTES



MOST FUNCTIONAL INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT IN THE MARKETPLACE



FOUNDED IN

1989

YEARS

A vertically integrated real estate investment firm

12M \$4.5B

SQUARE FEET

TOTAL EXPERIENCE



Track Record

36 years of investment history

Vertically Integrated

Hands-on approach through investment lifecycle

Off-Market Opportunities

Deal flow sourced through long-standing relationships

Entrepreneurial Approach

Institutional capabilities with entrepreneurial execution

Established Third-Party Resources

Top-tier legal, tax and financial advisors

Access to Sponsor

Open communication with major decision makers

Capital Alignment

Sponsor investment subject to same terms as all Members



SPONSOR HIGHLIGHTS



RECENT ACTIVITY







RANCHO BERNARDO VISTA

Acquisition

DATE	Feb. 2021
PRICE	\$50,000,000
PRICE PSF	\$353
CAP RATE	4.00%



Acquisition

DATE	Apr. 2021
PRICE	\$12,500,000
PRICE PSF	\$166
CAP RATE	6.00%



Acquisition

DATE	Jul. 2021
PRICE	\$40,750,000
PRICE PSF	\$178
CAP RATE	5.00%





Acquisition

DATE	Mar. 2023
PRICE	\$38,250,000
PRICE PSF	\$259
CAP RATE	5.38%



PRODUCTION TEMECULA

Acquisition

DATE	Dec. 2023
PRICE	\$28,250,000
PRICE PSF	\$174
CAP RATE	6.91%



INCEPTION PHX

Acquisition

Dec. 2024
\$48,100,000
\$152
6.1%



LATEST \$250M OF INVESTMENT ACTIVITY REFLECTIVE OF SPONSOR'S FOCUS ON PRIME INFILL LOCATIONS











- NEW CLASS A INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
- 142,000 SF
- RANCHO BERNARDO | SAN DIEGO, CA

- Purchased a 141,518 SF Class A, newly constructed industrial building in the Rancho Bernardo submarket of San Diego, California, in an offmarket transaction for \$50M (\$353/SF) and 4.00% cap rate in February 2021
- Trophy / core asset, 100% leased upon closing to investment grade credit tenant and the largest e-commerce company in the world, Amazon (NASDAQ: AMZN | S&P Credit Rating: AA) through December 31, 2030
- Consistently ranked as one of the most efficient Amazon facilities in the country (5 hours or less from order to delivery), this site was the eighth sub-same-day Amazon facility ever built and generates nearly \$1B in revenue each year at this location alone
- Located in one of San Diego's strongest and fastest-growing submarkets with world-class corporate neighbors such as HP, Sony, Northrop Grumman, General Atomics and Apple, who acquired an eightbuilding, 68-acre office campus for \$445M in 2022 and announced plans to hire 5,000 workers locally by 2026
- Institutional-quality industrial building featuring 32' clear heights, desirable allocation of 91% low finish warehouse and 9% office, with ample loading and truck courts that, prior to executing lease with Amazon, was highly sought after by credit tenants such as Apple and Home Depot
- Long-term optionality on the 10-acre property which has an allowable floor area (FAR) of 2.0, with no restrictions on its building heights, offering future development potential of up to 300,000-400,000 SF of office

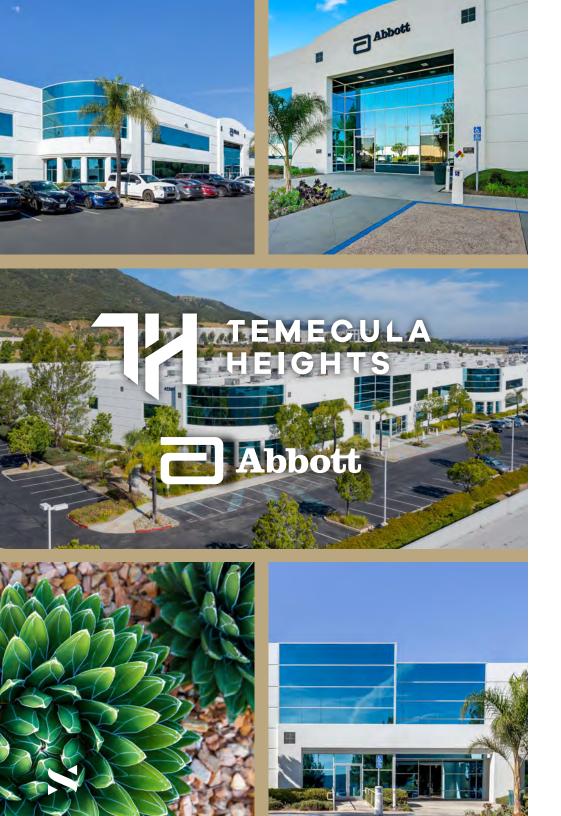
OFF-MARKET ACOUISITION: AMAZON CREDIT WITH MATERIAL LONG-TERM OPTIONALITY



- INDUSTRIAL PORTFOLIO
- 75,000 SF
- SAN GABRIEL VALLEY I LOS ANGELES. CA

- Purchased two industrial buildings totaling 75,081 SF in the San Gabriel Valley submarket of Los Angeles California, in an off-market transaction for \$12.5M (\$166/SF) and 6.00% cap rate in April 2021
- Acquired well below replacement cost as a sale-leaseback and 100% NNN leased for 10 years to an industry leader generating revenue of more than \$50M in year of acquisition
- Located in one the strongest submarkets in the United States (0.5% market vacancy at time of disposition and 43% rental growth over a three-year period from 2020 to 2022), Azusa Center represented an appealing, core investment profile as light industrial product that is in limited supply in the Greater Los Angeles area
- As capital markets experienced a flight to quality over multiple quarters preceding disposition, Azusa Center received unsolicited demand at a material premium to our underwritten exit values, leading to the formal "testing of the market" earlier than our initial 5-year hold
- Sold in November 2022 for \$20.5M (\$273/SF), which translates to a 3.83% cap rate, to an "all-cash" buyer - a 64% price premium to acquisition proforma

OFF-MARKET LOS ANGELES ACOUISITION: EXITED 19 MONTHS AT 60.02% IRR & 2.07X MOIC



- INDUSTRIAL DISTRIBUTION BUILDING
- 229,000 SF
- TEMECULA | INLAND EMPIRE, CA

- Purchased a 228,912 SF high-quality industrial building in the Temecula submarket of Inland Empire, California, for \$40.75M (\$178/ SF) and 4.9% cap rate in July 2021
- Property is 100% leased through October 2033 to investment grade credit tenant Abbott Laboratories (NYSE: ABT | S&P Credit Rating: AA-), a Fortune 100 multinational corporation with a market cap of over \$200B
- Abbott Laboratories has been the anchor tenant at the property since 2002 with this location serving as the company's distribution hub for critical product, highly focused on cardiovascular equipment shipped throughout the country and overseas, and plays a pivotal role in their operations
- Temecula is located within a short drive of Los Angeles, Orange County, and San Diego, representing a strategic logistics hub with direct access to a large labor pool and featured a nominal 2.07% market vacancy rate upon closing
- Attractively designed institutional-quality distribution building constructed in 1998 with 26' clear heights, ESFR sprinklers, 27 dock doors, and HVAC in 84% of the building
- Recently invested an additional \$1.5M (\$6.64/SF) in building improvements (roof replacement, asphalt repairs) in 2022 - 2024 to upgrade the Class A industrial building

CREDIT-LEASED INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENT: REALIZED 41% MARK-TO-MARKET AT 100% LEASED









- 4-BUILDING INDUSTRIAL PARK
- 148,000 SF
- POWAY | SAN DIEGO, CA

- Purchased a 147,907 SF 4-building industrial park in the Poway submarket of San Diego, California, in an off-market acquisition for \$38.25M (\$260/SF) and 5.38% cap rate in March 2023
- The Poway submarket is home to some of the world's largest defense and technology companies and boasted less than 2% vacancy at the time of acquisition
- Upon closing, the property was 99% leased to a diverse range of tenants including technology, logistics, defense, engineering, and light manufacturing, with staggered lease expirations
- Sponsor previously oversaw property management including leasing oversight that has sustained average occupancy at 95% over the past 8 years
- Placed new 5.61% fixed-rate financing on a 5-year, interest-only loan term at 56% loan-to-value and 50% loan-to-cost with a reputable, wholly owned subsidiary of a Fortune 500 company
- Executed a comprehensive value-add development plan in Year 1 that reimagined the asset in the market - the nearly \$2M investment in the property included establishing a new brand identity with enhanced monument signage, modernized exterior paint scheme and upgraded landscaping in addition to an updated marketing experience (logo, website, etc.) and critical building improvements (roof replacements, parking lot repairs)
- The reimagined project was recognized immediately by existing and prospective tenants alike, leading to 13 new leases for over 98,000 SF (67% of the property's RSF) at an average of 23% increase in rents

OFF-MARKET, MULTI-TENANT INDUSTRIAL ACQUISITION: 23% MARK-TO-MARKET REALIZED









- INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
- 163,000 SF
- TEMECULA | INLAND EMPIRE, CA

- Purchased a 162,690 SF single-tenant industrial building in the Temecula submarket of Inland Empire, California, in a sale-leaseback acquisition for \$28.25M (\$174/SF) and a 6.83% cap rate in December 2023
- Located in the Southwest Riverside cluster, Temecula is one of Southern California's tightest industrial submarkets with less than 1.3% vacancy at time of acquisition and serves as a strategic last mile industrial neighborhood highly sought after by corporate tenants such as Tesla, Walmart, Amazon, and Abbott due to its direct access to over 20 million people in Southern California
- Building was developed on 10 acres (440,325 SF) and features 28' clear heights, with a desirable allocation of 91% low finish warehouse distribution and 9% office space. Acquired at a ±7% in-place cap rate, the acquisition was priced at a $\pm 25\%$ discount to peak and a $\pm 40\%$ discount to replacement cost
- 100% leased at acquisition to R.R. Donnelley (S&P Rating: B), a 150-year-old national corporation and formerly publicly traded (NASDAQ: RRD) until taken private by Chatham Asset Management in February 2022 at a valuation of approximately \$2.3B, the tenant has occupied the building since constructed in 1989, and this site is considered a critical location for their operations on the West Coast
- 10-year lease term is structured as an absolute NNN lease, providing protection against expense inflation and limiting exposure to additional investment as the tenant is responsible for all costs and expenses related to operating and maintaining the property

OPPORTUNISTIC, SOCAL INDUSTRIAL ACOUISITION PRICED AT 7.00% CAP RATE



- INDUSTRIAL BUILDING
- 322,000 SF
- TOLLESON | PHOENIX, AZ

- Purchased a 322,070 SF, single-tenant industrial building in the Tolleson submarket of Phoenix, Arizona in December 2024 for \$48.8M(\$152/SF) and 6.1% cap rate
- Located in the fifth largest industrial market in the Western United States with a diverse economy and population of 5M people, the property is situated in the infill pocket of Southwest Phoenix - one of the most sought-after, non-port adjacent logistics hubs in the country with over 60% institutional ownership and 3% vacancy rate at time of acquisition
- Developed on 15.1 acres (657,756 SF) in 1988 (expanded in 2010), the building occupies an entire block offering convenient ingress/egress and easy access to major interstates, features 35' clear heights, heavy power, 30 dock-high doors and 7 grade-level doors, and minimal office space with over 90% of the building utilized as warehouse distribution, storage, and manufacturing
- 100% leased through 2039 to WinCup, a leading manufacturer of food service products founded in 1962, offering a range of eco-friendly options made from sustainable materials and servicing corporate customers such as Coca-Cola, Starbucks, and Walmart, this facility is one of eight locations across the United States and is considered mission critical as it is their primary site servicing the West Coast of the United States as well as Mexico
- Value-add business plan includes a curated brand identity for the first time in the building's history, refreshing the exterior painting with a modernized design scheme, and completing critical maintenance to the parking lot and roof systems that will align the physical plant with institutional standards
- Placed new 5.68% fixed-rate financing on a 5-year, interest-only loan term at 55% loan-to-value with a reputable, wholly owned subsidiary of a Fortune 500 company

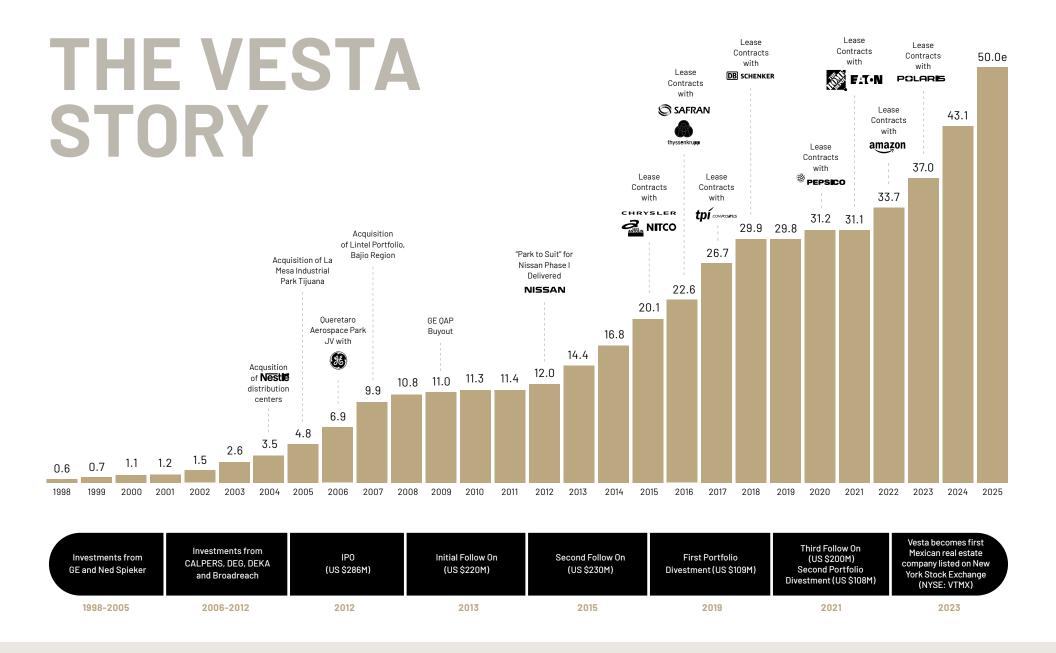
OFF-MARKET INFILL PHOENIX ACOUISITION: 25% DISCOUNT TO REPLACEMENT COST



- INDUSTRIAL PORTFOLIO
- 43M SF I \$3.9B VALUE
- NYSE: VTMX | BMV: VESTA

- Co-founded by SENTRE and Lorenzo Berho in 1998, Vesta is a leading provider of modern industrial real estate in Mexico. Headquartered in Mexico City, the company is a fully integrated developer, owner and operator of best-in-class industrial real estate properties for the world's leading companies in strategically located hubs throughout Mexico including Mexico City, Monterrey and Guadalajara
- Grown to a \$3.9B portfolio comprised of 235 buildings totaling over 43M SF as of Q2 2025, Vesta industrial parks are strategically located within the most relevant logistics, e-commerce and light manufacturing hubs across North, Bajio and Central regions of Mexico. The portfolio includes investment-grade credit tenants in diversified industries including Nestle, Nissan, Foxconn, PepsiCo, Walmart, Home Depot, Amazon, Polaris, Mercado Libre, Coppel and Bombardier
- Dual listed on the Mexican Stock Exchange (BMV: VESTA) and New York Stock Exchange (NYSE: VTMX), Vesta is the 11th Mexican company and first Mexican real estate company to be listed on the NYSE. Early investments from GE Capital and CalPERS led to the original IPO on the Mexican Stock Exchange in 2012 (and follow on rounds) valued at \$1B of public equity
- Vesta is committed to a number of ESG initiatives to build sustainable value for clients, investors and employees. In 2023, the company obtained LEED certification on 7 new buildings, EDGE certification for another 15, and BOMA certification for an additional 3 buildings

CO-FOUNDED VESTA IN 1998: MEXICO'S LEADING INDUSTRIAL **PLATFORM**



CO-FOUNDED VESTA IN 1998: TODAY A 43M SF & \$3.9B PORTFOLIO

GLOBAL PARTNERS



CAPITAL AND IDEA FLOW FROM THE WORLD'S BEST INVESTMENT PARTNERS 190 INVESTORS TO DATE



NDUS

Top performing and largest real estate sector in the world

19B

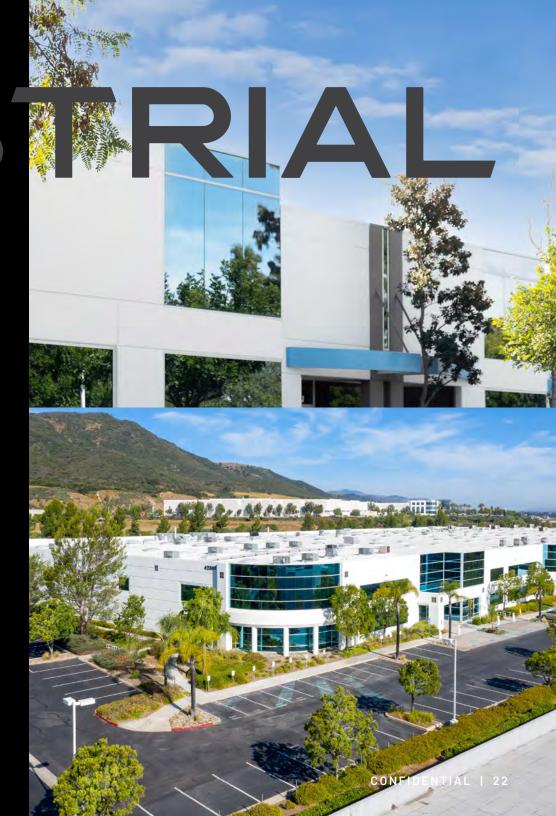
SQUARE FEET OF TOTAL INDUSTRIAL INVENTORY BASE IN THE US

6.6%

TOTAL VACANCY RATE
IN THE US

23%

RENT GROWTH PROJECTED OVER THE NEXT 5 YEARS



UNITED STATES

USA is #1 in Ecomony



USA is Home to the Five Largest Companies in the World



SOURCE: Companies Market Cap, Fortune, TBS News (As of 4023)

Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) in America Remain Strong



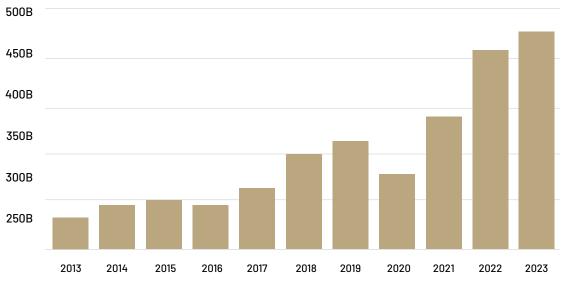
THE UNITED STATES REMAINS A PREMIER ECONOMIC HUB FOR CONSUMERS, CORPORATIONS, AND CAPITAL

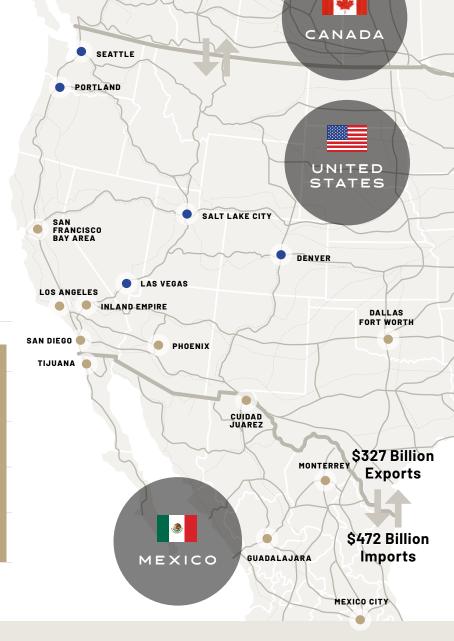


NAFTA 2.0

UNITED STATES-MEXICO-CANADA (USMCA) TRADE AGREEMENT, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2020. REPLACES THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA) IN ORDER TO ENHANCE ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES

Strong Increase in United States Imports from Mexico





TARGET MARKETS BENEFIT FROM NEARSHORING AND AN IMPROVING TRADE LANDSCAPE

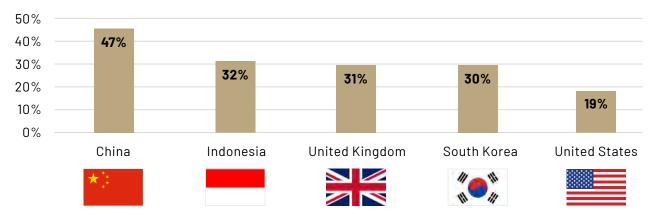


DEMAND GROWTH

RISE OF E-COMMERCE

Industrial real estate has been one of the top performing asset classes over the past few years. The outperformance has largely been driven by a secular shift to e-commerce which required retailers to occupy additional warehouse space outside their traditional brick & mortar stores. In 2023 alone, e-commerce sales accounted for \$1.12 trillion in the United States, comprising roughly 19% of total retail sales. The COVID-19 pandemic accelerated this shift to e-commerce as consumers were forced to shop online when brick & mortar retailers were required to close and/or operate under pandemic restrictions. There is still abundant room for e-commerce growth in the U.S. when compared to China, whose e-commerce sales are \$2.68 trillion and comprise 45% of retail sales. It is estimated that every \$1 billion in additional e-commerce sales translates into an additional 1.25 million square feet of additional warehouse space needed. Therefore, if the United States grew e-commerce sales to \$1.77 trillion and 30% of total retail sales, it would require an additional 800 million square feet of additional warehouse space.

Top 5 Countries for E-Commerce Share of Retail Sales



E-COMMERCE SALES

OF TOTAL RETAIL SALES AND GROWING

807M SF

TENANT REQUIREMENTS

23%

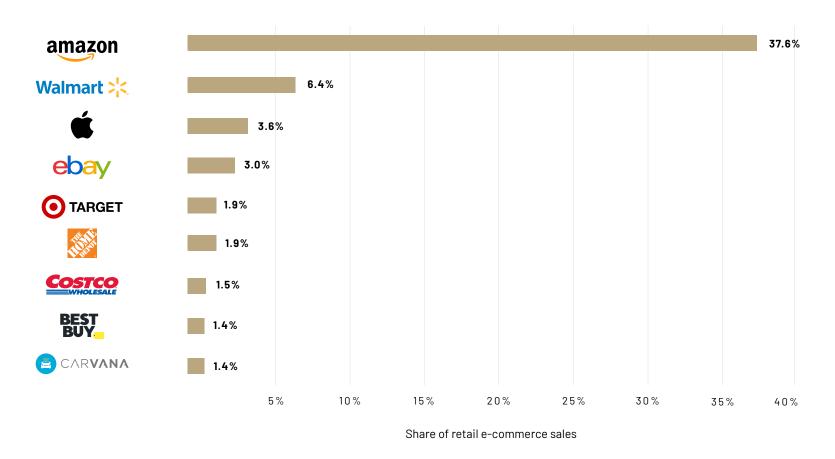
RENT GROWTH PROJECTED OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS



AMAZON EFFECT



AMAZON INVESTS \$2B ON INDUSTRIAL PROPERTIES IN 2024 DOUBLING THE AMOUNT COMPARED TO THE PRIOR YEAR



AMAZON CONTINUES TO DOMINATE E-COMMERCE AND PLANS EXPANSION TO DOUBLE THEIR SAME DAY-DELIVERY CENTERS



CONSTRAINED SUPPLY

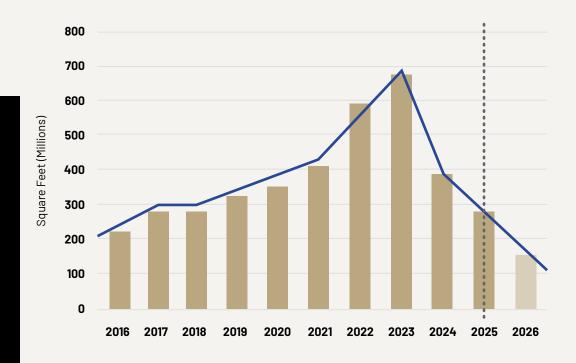
6.6% \ \ \ 52%

TOTAL VACANCY RATE IN THE UNITED STATES

CONSTRUCTION PIPELINE SINCE PEAK

Increasing land and construction costs, coupled with decreasing land availability are creating a supply/ demand imbalance for industrial real estate. By way of example, Los Angeles added only 2.6 million square feet of new inventory during 2023 on an existing inventory of 957 million square feet, an increase of merely 0.28%. Receiving timely and predictable entitlement approvals continues to be an obstacle for developers, particularly in California. With limited new supply coming online, existing industrial space will continue be the beneficiary of record levels of absorption and reduced vacancy rates.

United States Construction Pipeline, 2016-2026





RENT GROWTH

23%

FORECASTED RETURNS AMONG ALL PROPERTY TYPES

5-YEAR **RENT GROWTH**

Positive rent growth exceeding historical averages is projected for target markets over the next 5 years. Increased rent growth is the direct result of resilient tenant demand coupled with constrained supply. Tenants seeking infill locations to fulfill last mile distribution requirements command further rent premiums. Rents in target markets are expected to grow 27% over the next 5 years (~5% per annum). When compared to other commercial property types, industrial is forecasted to see the strongest rent growth at 27%, which compares favorably to office (-5%), retail (9%), and multi-





family (17%).

